

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2012 question paper**  
**for the guidance of teachers**

**0580 MATHEMATICS**

**0580/21**

Paper 2 (Extended), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

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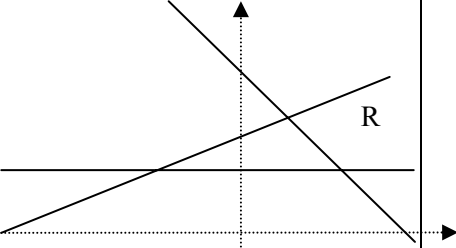
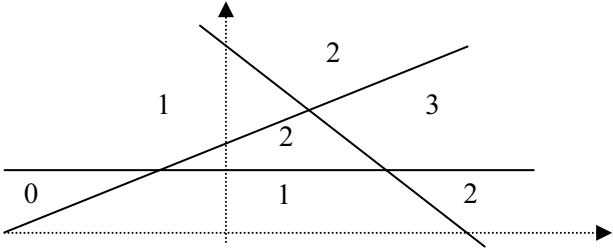
<b>Page 2</b>	<b>Mark Scheme: Teachers' version</b>	<b>Syllabus</b>	<b>Paper</b>
	<b>IGCSE – May/June 2012</b>	<b>0580</b>	<b>21</b>

### Abbreviations

cao	correct answer only
cso	correct solution only
dep	dependent
ft	follow through after error
isw	ignore subsequent working
oe	or equivalent
SC	Special Case
www	without wrong working
soi	seen or implied

Qu	Answers	Mark	Part marks
<b>1</b>	<b>(a)</b> 9486000	<b>1</b>	
	<b>(b)</b> $9.486 \times 10^6$	<b>1ft</b>	
<b>2</b>	495.36	<b>2</b>	<b>M1</b> for $700 \div 1.4131$
<b>3</b>	$3p(5p + 8t)$ final answer	<b>2</b>	<b>B1</b> for answer of $3(5p^2 + 8pt)$ or $p(15p + 24t)$ <b>or SC1</b> for correct answer seen in working
<b>4</b>	$\tan 25 < \sqrt{0.22} < 0.47 < \frac{8}{17}$	<b>2</b>	<b>M1</b> correct conversion to decimals 0.466, 0.469, 0.471
<b>5</b>	23.2	<b>2</b>	<b>M1</b> for $\sin 53.2 = \frac{x}{29}$ implicit form or better
<b>6</b>	7	<b>2</b>	<b>M1</b> $\frac{8+4+8+9+y}{5} = 7.2$ oe
<b>7</b>	30.7975 cao	<b>2</b>	<b>M1</b> 6.35 and 4.85 seen
<b>8</b>	9	<b>2</b>	<b>M1</b> $125 = 5^3$
<b>9</b>	<b>(a)</b> angle of $67^\circ$ at $B$	<b>1</b>	<b>B1</b> $C$ marked on $AD$ unless the line stops at $AD$ and also correct ruled line
	<b>(b)</b> perpendicular bisector of $AB$	<b>2</b>	<b>B1</b> correct arcs <b>B1</b> correct ruled line
<b>10</b>	843.75	<b>3</b>	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{750 \times 5 \times 2.5}{100} + 750$ oe  <b>or M1</b> for $\frac{750 \times 5 \times 2.5}{100}$ oe  <b>or SC2</b> for answer 93.75

Page 3	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	IGCSE – May/June 2012	0580	21

11	$x = -7$ $y = 9$	3	<b>M1</b> for consistent multiplication and addition/ subtraction as appropriate. Allow computational errors  <b>A1</b> for $x = -7$ or $y = 9$
12	$\frac{55}{30} + \frac{27}{30}$ oe or (1) $\frac{25}{30} + \frac{27}{30}$ oe  $\frac{82}{30}$ oe or (1) $\frac{52}{30}$ oe  $2\frac{11}{15}$ <b>M2</b> must be scored	<b>M1</b>  <b>M1</b>  <b>A1</b>	for denominator of $30k$  for denominator of $30k$ dependent on previous <b>M1</b>  If <b>M0</b> scored then <b>SC1</b> for common denominator of $30k$ seen
13	1.92	3	<b>M1</b> $y = \frac{k}{x^2}$ oe <b>B1</b> for $k = 48$
14		3	
15 (a)	34.4	2	<b>SC1</b> figs 344 seen
(b)	300	2	<b>SC1</b> figs 3 seen
16 (a)	$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 11 & 30 \end{pmatrix}$	2	<b>B1</b> any two entries correct
(b)	$\frac{1}{26} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ oe	2	<b>B1</b> $\frac{1}{26} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ or $k \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$
17	$w = \frac{4-3c}{c-1}$ www	4	<b>M1</b> clearing denominator and removing brackets <b>M1</b> correctly collecting terms in $w$ on one side only <b>M1</b> factorising correctly <b>M1</b> divide by coefficient of $w$
18 (a)	0.8	1	
(b)	1850	4	<b>M1</b> for area = distance travelled <b>M1</b> for two correct area statements <b>M1</b> for complete correct area statement

Page 4	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
	IGCSE – May/June 2012	0580	21

19	(a)	$-\mathbf{p} + \mathbf{t}$	1	
	(b)	$\mathbf{p} + 2\mathbf{t}$	2	<b>M1</b> for a correct route from P to R or unsimplified answer
	(c)	$2(\mathbf{p} + \mathbf{t})$ or $2\mathbf{p} + 2\mathbf{t}$	2ft	<b>M1</b> for <b>OR</b> or a correct route or ft $\mathbf{p} +$ their (b) unsimplified provided their (b) is a vector
20		64.8 to 64.9	6	<b>M2</b> $5 \tan 78$ soi by 23.5 or <b>M1</b> $\tan 78 = \frac{PT}{5}$ or $\frac{5}{\tan 12}$ or $\frac{5 \sin 78}{\sin 12}$ <b>M2</b> $\frac{360 - 2 \times 78}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 5$ soi by 17.8 or <b>M1</b> for $2\pi 5$ seen used <b>M1</b> for their arc + 2 (their <i>PT</i> )
21	(a)	$\frac{1}{12}$	2	<b>M1</b> $\frac{3}{3+2+4} \times \frac{2}{(\text{their } 9) - 1}$
	(b)	$\frac{5}{18}$	3	<b>M2</b> $\text{their}(a) + \frac{4 \times 3}{\text{their } 72} + \frac{2(\times 1)}{\text{their } 72}$ or <b>M1</b> $\frac{4 \times 3}{\text{their } 72}$ or $\frac{2(\times 1)}{\text{their } 72}$
	(c)	$\frac{5}{9}$	3	<b>M2</b> $2 \times \frac{4}{3+2+4} \times \frac{5}{(\text{their } 9) - 1}$ or <b>M1</b> $\frac{4}{3+2+4} \times \frac{5}{(\text{their } 9) - 1}$